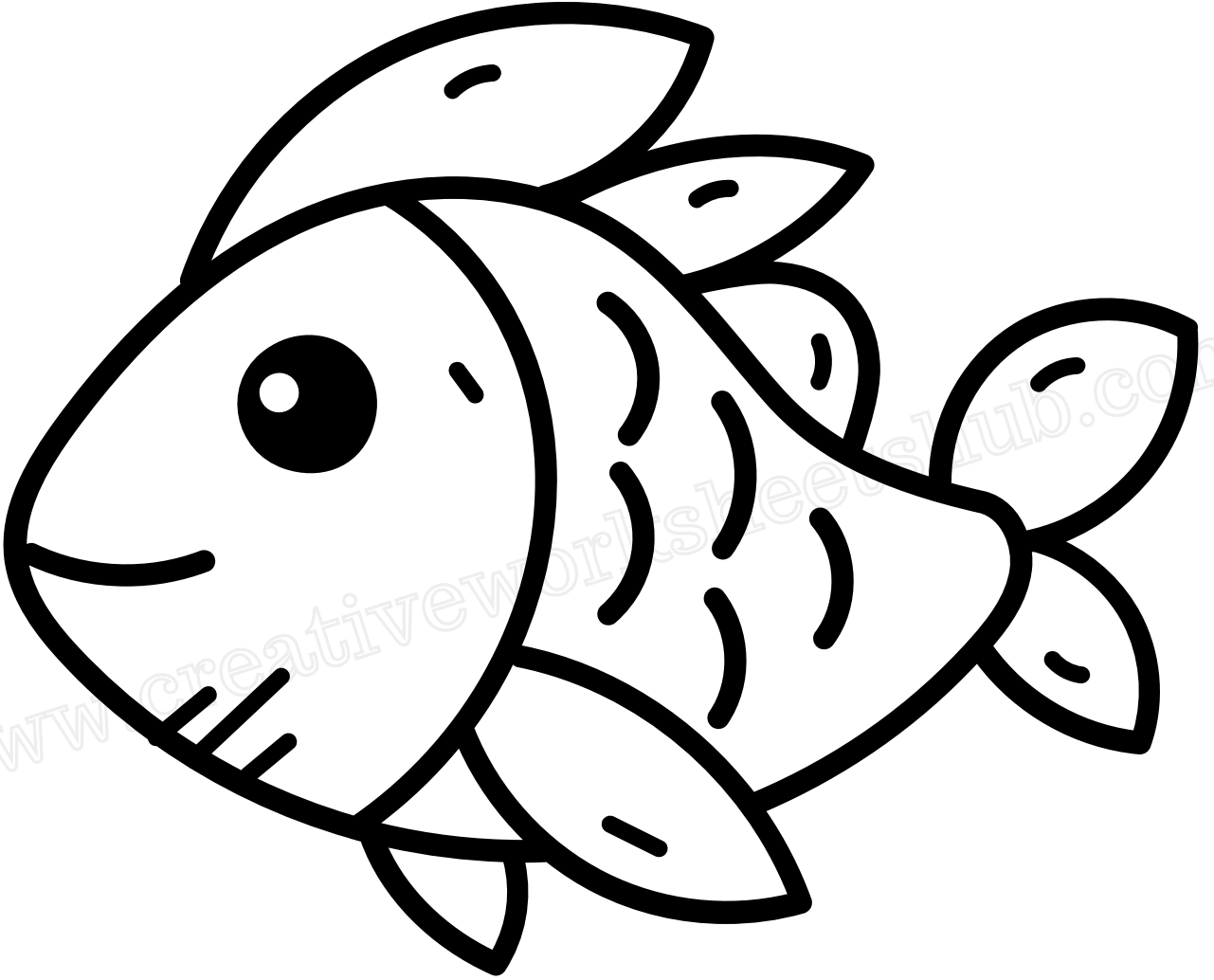


नाम -----

कक्षा -----

आओ रंग भरे



माछली